Environmental Sciences
In the College of Sciences

OFFICE: Geology/Mathematics/Computer Science 617
TELEPHONE: 619-594-5386
E-MAIL: envsci_info@sciences.sdsu.edu

The environmental sciences major is overseen by the College of Sciences and administered by the Environmental Sciences Program Committee. The program offers jointly, with the Department of Geography, watershed science.

Faculty
Environmental Sciences Program Director: Sweedler (Physics/International Programs)
Undergraduate Advisers: Hope (Emphasis), Rahn (Major)

Environmental Sciences Program Committee: Atkins (Psychology), Deutschman (Biology), Gersberg (Public Health), Hope (Geography), Maloy (Field Stations), Oechel (Biology), Rahn (Field Stations), Shackelford (Physics, Emeritus) Sweedler (Physics/International Programs), Thorbjarnarson (Geological Sciences)

Offered by the College of Sciences
Major in environmental sciences with the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. Emphasis in watershed science.

The Major
Environmental sciences is an interdisciplinary program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in applied arts and sciences. The program will provide the student with a rigorous and broad foundation in those sciences most relevant to environmental issues. While the focus is on the physical environmental sciences, some coursework is required in biology, computer science, geography, and statistics. Those students wishing to concentrate more on the biological aspects of the environment, should consider the ecology emphasis offered by the Department of Biology.

Upon completion of the degree, students will be prepared to understand and contribute to a broad range of environmental problems confronting society. This major should be especially attractive to students who wish a broader background in the environmental sciences than is easily offered by individual departments. The major will prepare the student for employment in diverse situations in the dynamic and ever-changing environmental science job market. It will also be an excellent undergraduate major for students planning to go on to graduate school in any of the environmental sciences.

Advising
Students are required to meet with the undergraduate adviser in order to declare the major. Students wishing to major in environmental sciences are urged to meet with the adviser during their first semester.

Impacted Program
The environmental sciences major and emphasis are impacted programs. To be admitted to the environmental sciences major or emphasis, students must meet the following criteria:

a. Complete preparation for the major;
b. Complete a minimum of 60 transferable semester units;
c. Have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0.

To complete the major, students must fulfill the degree requirements for the major described in the catalog in effect at the time they are accepted into the premajor at SDSU (assuming continuous enrollment).

Major Academic Plans (MAPs)
Visit http://www.sdsu.edu/mymap for the recommended courses needed to fulfill your major requirements. The MAPs Web site was created to help students navigate the course requirements for their majors and to identify which General Education course will also fulfill a major preparation course requirement.

Environmental Sciences Major
With the B.S. Degree in Applied Arts and Sciences
(Major Code: 49011) (SIMS Code: 777001)
All candidates for a degree in applied arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this catalog on “Graduation Requirements.” Individual master plans are filed with both the environmental sciences adviser and the Office of Advising and Evaluations.

A minor is not required with this major.

Preparation for the Major. Environmental Science 100 [or Sustainability 100]; Biology 203, 203L, 204, 204L; Biology 215 or Statistics 250, Chemistry 200; Geography 101; and Mathematics 150, 151, Physics 195, 195L, 196, 196L, or Mathematics 121, 122, Physics 180A, 180B, 182A, 182B, 182F. (36-38 units)

Graduation Writing Assessment Requirement. Passing the Writing Placement Assessment with a score of 10 or completing one of the approved upper division writing courses (W) with a grade of C (2.0) or better. See “Graduation Requirements” section for a complete listing of requirements.

Study Abroad Requirement. All environmental sciences majors are required to participate in an international experience. Students participate in residence for two or more weeks (exceptions must be approved by the dean of the college for students who, because of serious and compelling life events or physical limitations, cannot meet this requirement). Majors must complete one of the following with the approval of the undergraduate adviser:
1. A CSU Study Abroad Program;
2. An SDSU Exchange Program;
3. An SDSU Semester Abroad Program;
4. An SDSU Study Travel Program;
5. General Studies 450.

Major. A minimum of 36-37 upper division units to include Environmental Science 498A-498B, Biology 354; Geography 511; Geography 484 or 587 or Geological Sciences 505; Geological Sciences 305 or Environmental Engineering 355; 18 units selected from Environmental Science 301, 538 [or Biology 538], 544 [or Biology 544], Biology 350, 517, 540, Chemistry 571, Computer Science 558, Economics 452 or 453, Geography 370, 409, 570, 572, 574, Geological Sciences 530 or 551, Mathematics 336.

Emphasis in Watershed Science
(SIMS Code: 777005)
Environmental sciences has a strong geographic component. Understanding how vegetation, soils, climate, water, and human activities interact within a spatial context is the basis for watershed analysis. Students in this emphasis will a) acquire a fundamental background in the scientific fields that contribute to watershed analysis (geology and geomorphology, hydrology, ecology, and climatology) and b) develop skills and techniques that are important in applying and integrating this knowledge within a spatial context to address watershed science and management challenges at local to regional scales.
**Environmental Sciences**

**Preparation for the Major.** Environmental Science 100 (or Sustainability 100); Biology 203, 203L, 204, 204L; Biology 215 or Statistics 250; Chemistry 200; Geography 101; and Mathematics 121, 122, Physics 180A, 180B, 182A, 182B, or Mathematics 150, 151, Physics 195, 195L, 196, 196L. (36-38 units)

**Graduation Writing Assessment Requirement.** Passing the Writing Placement Assessment with a score of 10 or completing one of the approved upper division writing courses (W) with a grade of C (2.0) or better. See “Graduation Requirements” section for a complete listing of requirements.

**Major.** A minimum of 40-41 upper division units to include Biology 354; Geography 380 or 381, 385, 401, 483, 484 or 587, 495, 511; Geological Sciences 305; 15 units selected from the following courses, at least 12 units must be from 500-level courses selected from Environmental Science 301, 538 (or Biology 538), 544 (or Biology 544), Biology 531, 535, 540, Geography 370, 409, 505, 570, 584 or 588, Philosophy 332, Public Administration 320.

**Courses** (ENV S)

Refer to Courses and Curricula and University Policies sections of this catalog for explanation of the course numbering system, unit or credit hour, prerequisites, and related information.

**LOWER DIVISION COURSES**

ENV S 100. Environmental Sciences (3) [GE] *(Same course as Sustainability 100)*

The earth as an ecosystem composed of biological, chemical, and physical systems and how these systems interact with one another and the human population.

ENV S 299. Special Study (1-3)

Consent of program director and instructor. Individual Study.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES**

*(Intended for Undergraduates)*

ENV S 301. Energy and the Environment (3) [GE]

Prerequisite: Completion of the General Education requirements in Communication and Critical Thinking and Foundations of Learning II.A., Natural Sciences and Quantitative Reasoning.

Fundamental physical concepts underlying energy, its conversion, and impact on the environment. (Formerly numbered Physics 301.)

ENV S 498A-498B. Senior Seminar in Environmental Sciences (3-3) Cr/NC

Prerequisite: Senior standing in the environmental sciences major. Research projects related to an environmental issue in the San Diego and California region.

*(Also Acceptable for Advanced Degrees)*

ENV S 538. Environmental Policy and Regulations (3) *(Same course as Biology 538)*

Prerequisite: Biology 354.

History of biological conservation and environmental laws; regulations governing biological resources; role of biologists; environmental impact analysis, operation of regulatory and resource agencies; biologists as expert witnesses; wetland protection and mitigation, state heritage programs, role of nongovernmental agencies.

ENV S 544. Terrestrial Ecosystems and Climate Change (3) *(Same course as Biology 544)*

Prerequisite: Biology 354.

Controls on fluxes and stocks of nutrients within terrestrial ecosystems, ecosystem responses, feedbacks to climate change. Climate systems, water transport, production and decomposition, nutrient cycling, stable isotopes, spatial and temporal integration.

---

**Environmental Studies** – For Major: Refer to “Sustainability” in this section of the catalog.

For Minor: Refer to “Environment and Society” in “Interdisciplinary Programs” in this section of the catalog.